

Zr-

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Impact Fracture Behaviors of Zr-Based Bulk Amorphous Metals

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Key words: Zr-based Bulk Amorphous Metal (Zr-), Instrumented Impact Testing Apparatus (), Subsize Specimen (), Vein pattern()

Abstract

The fracture behaviors of Zr-based bulk amorphous metals(BAMs) having compositions of $Zr_{55}Al_{10}Ni_5Cu_{30}$, were investigated under impact loading and quasi-static conditions. For experiments, a newly devised instrumented impact testing apparatus and the subsize Charpy specimens were used. The influences of loading rate and the notch shape on the fracture behavior of the Zr-based BAM were examined. The Zr-based BAMs showed an elastic deformation behavior without any plastic deformation on it before fracture. Most fracture energies were absorbed in the process of the crack initiation. The maximum load and fracture absorbed energy under quasi-static condition were larger than those under impact condition. However, there existed relatively insignificant notch shape effect. Fracture surfaces under impact loading were smoother than those under quasi-static loading. The absorbed fracture energy appeared differently depending on the extent of the vein-like pattern region due to the shear bands developed at the notch tip. It can be found that the fracture energy of the Zr-Al-Ni-Cu alloy is closely related with the development of shear bands during fracture.

1. (BAM) (BMG) $\sim 10^6$ K/s melting spinning, ~ 1 K/s, BAM (free volume) (void) 가 (vein-like pattern)가 (grain boundary) 가 BAM $Zr_{41.2}Ti_{13.8}Cu_{12.5}Ni_{10}$ - Be_{22.5} Zr-BAM(Vit-1, Howmet Inc.)

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* 가 ** 가 가 가

Zr-BAM
 $(Zr_{55}Al_{10}Ni_5Cu_{30})$
 (Instron 8516, load cell: 5kN)

2.

2.1
 Fig. 1

Tohoko Univ. IMR
 $Zr_{55}Al_{10}Ni_5Cu_{30}$
 50 mm 가
 4 mm, (H) 1 m 가
 ~4.4 m/s 가
 X_1
 Fig. 1 가
 V- 가
 R=0.1 0.2 mm 가

2.2
 Fig. 2

(striker tup)
 10 mm, 1 (5,6)
 m(: 0.8 kg)
 (b) 가
 R=0.1, 0.2 mm

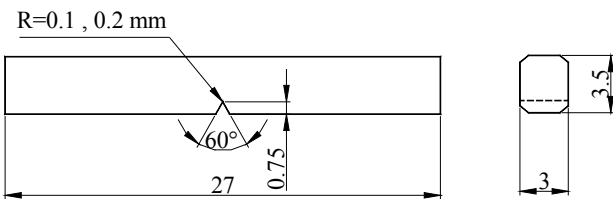


Fig. 1 Geometry and dimension of subsize Charpy specimens in Zr- BAM

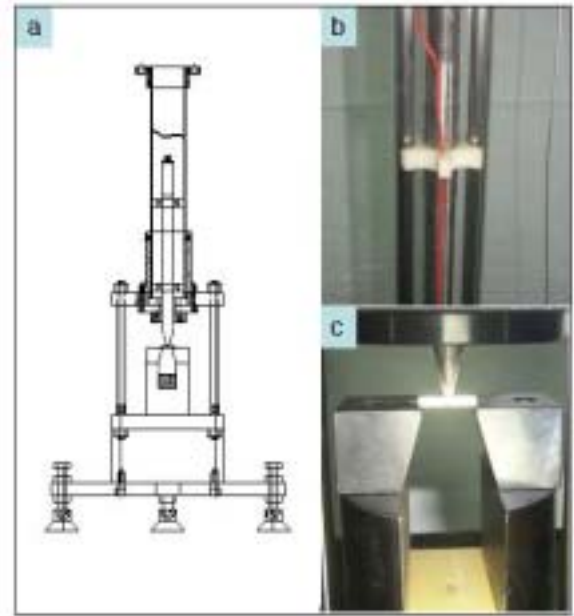


Fig. 2 Schematic illustration of the instrumented impact test apparatus and magnified parts

$X_1^{exp} = \int_0^t (v_0 - \frac{1}{m} \int_0^\tau P_1^{exp}(\tau) d\tau) d\tau$ (1)

v_0 , m
 $P(\tau)$ (tup)

BAM
 (Instron 8516, load cell: 5kN) 3 가

(OM) SEM

3.

3.1
 Fig. 3

Zr- BAM

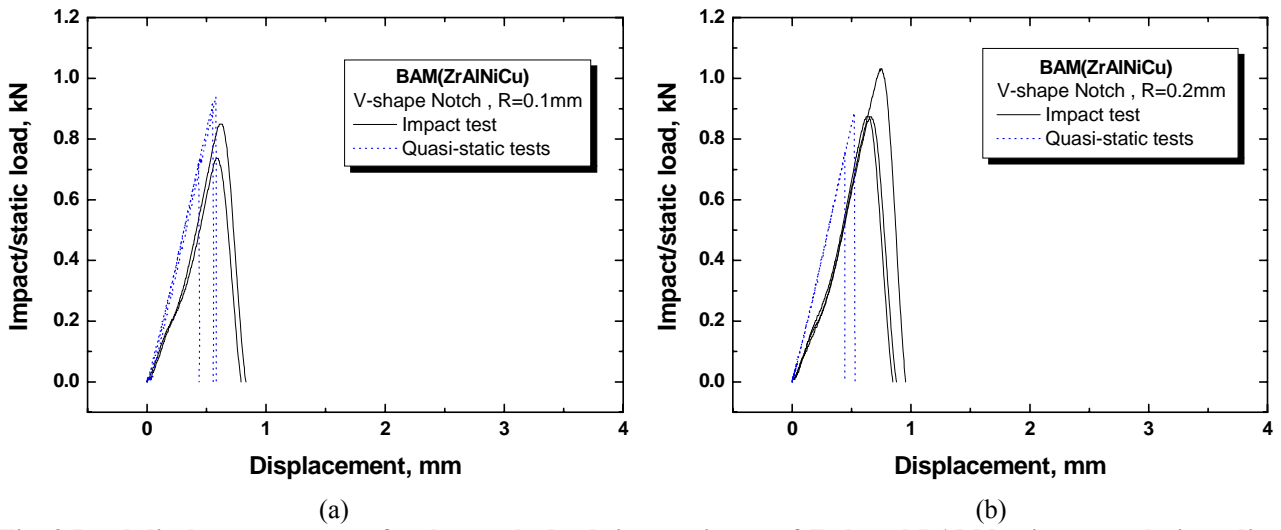


Fig. 3 Load-displacement curves for the notched subsize specimens of Zr-based BAM having a notch tip radius (a) R=0.1 and (b) R=0.2.

가

(oscillations)

가

(crack initiation)

(crack propagation)

(8)

Fig. 3

(voids)

Table 1

, Fig. 3 Table 1

BAM , Zr- BAM

가

가

(a) R=0.1 mm

가

5.5×10^6 N/s

가(10^5 N/s)

0.07×10^3 N/s,

Zr- BAM

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(9)

(b) R=0.2 mm

가

가

가

$Zr_{41.2}Ti_{13.8}Cu_{12.5}Ni_{10}Be_{22.5}$

(4)

가

10kJ

가

(vacancy)

Table 1. Test results obtained using subsize specimens.

R, mm	Conditions	F _{max} , kN	E _i , J	E, kJ/m ²	K _{max} , MPa. m	K _t	K _{max} , GPa
0.125	Impact 1	0.85	0.24	33.2	48.7	3.85	6.41
0.15	Impact 2	0.74	0.2	27.9	42.7	3.55	5.18
0.125	Static 3	0.92	0.25	35.2	53.6	3.85	7.06
0.15	Static 4	0.72	0.15	21.1	42.0	3.55	5.10
0.15	Static 5	0.94	0.26	35.7	53.5	3.55	6.50
0.2	Impact A	1.03	0.34	47.4	59.5	3.13	6.37
0.225	Impact B	0.87	0.26	36.0	50.0	3.00	5.10
0.2	Impact E	0.88	0.26	36.0	49.8	3.13	5.33
0.225	Static C	0.89	0.23	31.7	50.8	3.00	5.18
0.225	Static D	0.76	0.16	22.0	43.3	3.00	4.41

가

(K_{IC})

(K_{max}) (2)

(8)

vein pattern droplet

$$K_{max} = [F_{max} * S * f(N/D)] / [W * D^{3/2}] \quad (2)$$

vein pattern

W, F_{max}, S (span), D, N

f(N/D), 1.48

K_{max} 3 mm

vein pattern

Fig. 3

Table 1

Fig. 4

vein pattern

K_{IC} 40-60 MPa√m

Al, Ti

S 0.12 mm ~ 0.16 mm

S (b) (c), Table1

(a) 가

(b), (c) 0.16 mm

(c)가

(d), vein pattern

(10,11) (K_t)

R, b, S 가 0.15 mm (b), (c)

S=0.12mm (a)

3.2

Fig. 4 Zr- BAM SEM Zr-Al-Ni-Cu

vein pattern 가

가

vein pattern

(S) 가 (fine)

가 (equiaxial dimple) 가 vein pattern

가 가

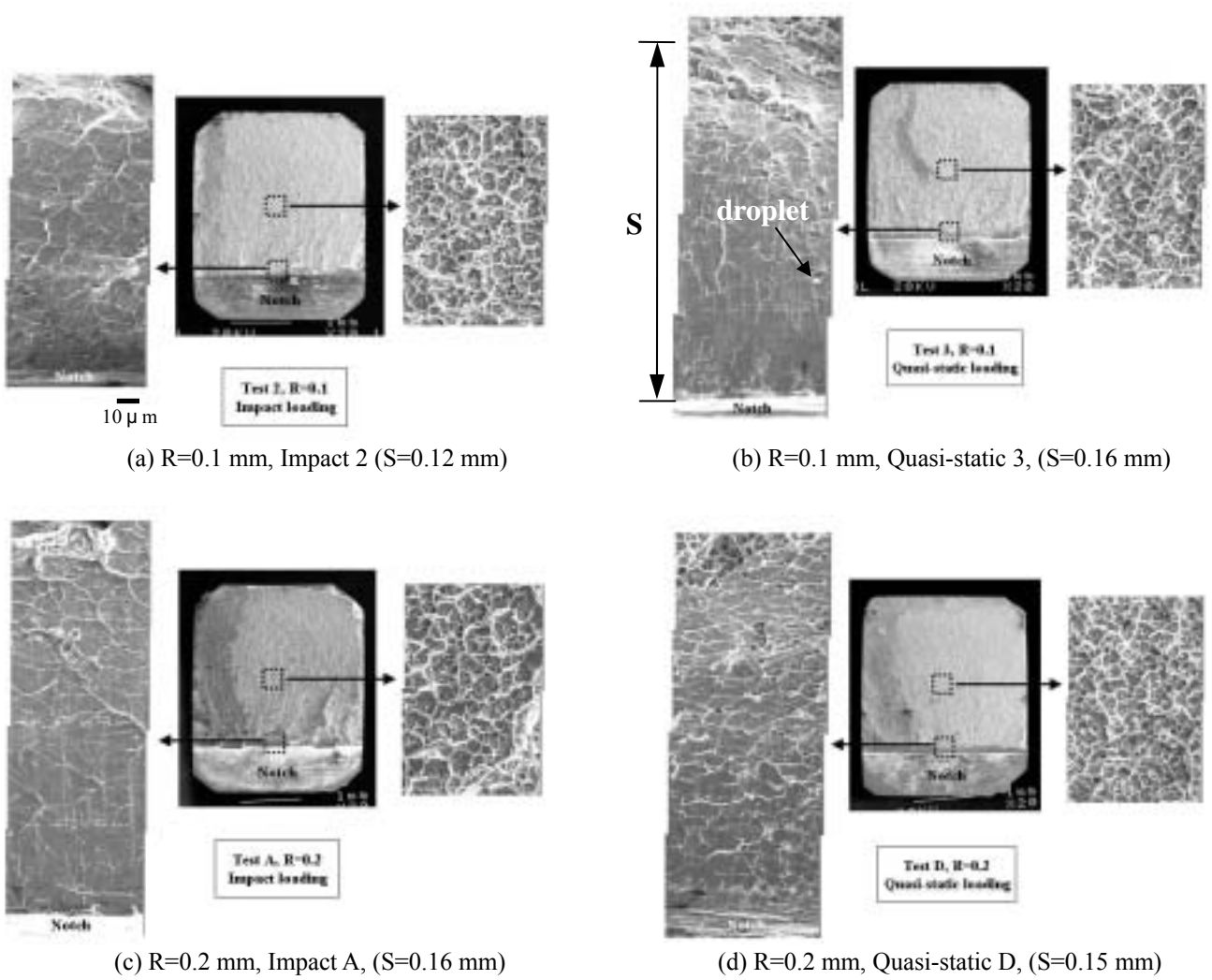
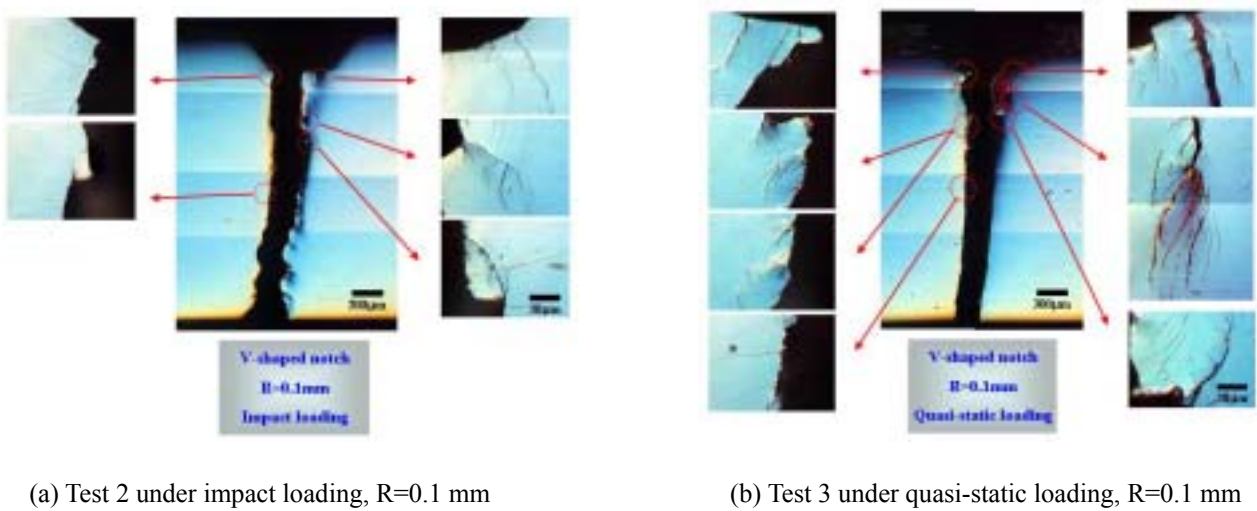


Fig. 4 SEM images of fracture surfaces in Zr-BAM specimens under impact and quasi-static loading conditions.



(a) Test 2 under impact loading, R=0.1 mm

(b) Test 3 under quasi-static loading, R=0.1 mm

Fig. 5 Appearances of cracking behavior and shear bands formation depending on notch radius on surfaces of Zr-based BAM specimens. The results are based on table 1.

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45°

, Hufnagel. T. C.

(12)

(9)

가

vein pattern

droplet

Fig. 5 Zr- BAM

R=0.1 mm Fig. 5 (a), (b)

, R=0.2 mm

pattern

가

vein-like

4.

1) Zr-Al-Ni-Cu

가

가 가

가

2)

vein pattern

가

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