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A Study on Droplet Charging of an High Voltage Spraying System

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Key Words: Electrostatic atomization(), Nozzle(), Water droplet(), Charging()

Abstract

An experiment was conducted to characterize water droplet charging performance of an electrostatic spraying nozzle for an electrostatic wet scrubber. Charge-to-mass ratios, the nozzle currents divided by the mass flow rate of water were obtained with respect to the applied voltage to the ring-electrode for 2 different flow conditions. It was shown that the charge-to-mass ratio increased in proportion to the applied voltage and tended to saturate at a certain higher voltage.

1. 가 , 가
80% 가
가 가 가 가 (, SOx,)
가 가
가 , ,
, 1 μ m
, 3
가 가
(wet scrubbing) ,
가 /

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*
**

가

가
 (1 μ m)
 10%
 (inertial impaction)
 (charging)
 (electrostatic deposition)

2.2
 (Liquid film)
 (droplet),
 가
 1 μ m
 가
 가
 (I) (2-1)

$$\eta_I = \frac{\text{면지타격면적}}{\text{물방울분사면적}} = \left(\frac{d_p}{d_w}\right)^2 \quad (2-1)$$

가
 2.
 2.1
 가

(impaction)
 (Target efficiency)

가
 Fig. 1
 ()

2.3 (diffusion)
 가
 가
 0.1 μ m

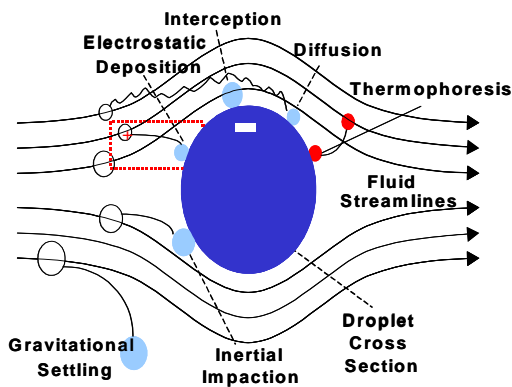


Fig. 1

0.5mm
 가
 PELECT (Pe)
 (d)

$$P_e = \frac{3\pi\mu V d_p d_w}{C_f K_b T} \quad (2-2)$$

$$\eta_d = f\left(\frac{1}{P_e}\right) \quad (2-3)$$

2.4

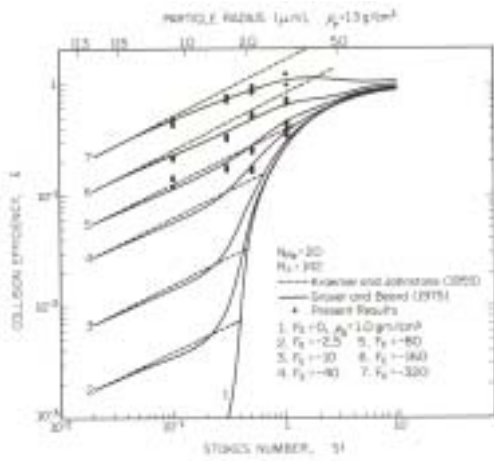


Fig. 2 (Reynolds $N_{Re}=20$).

(0.5dp)

2.5

F_E 가

$F_E=0$
가
St가

0.2

가

3.

3.1 청정기류공급 풍동장치 구조

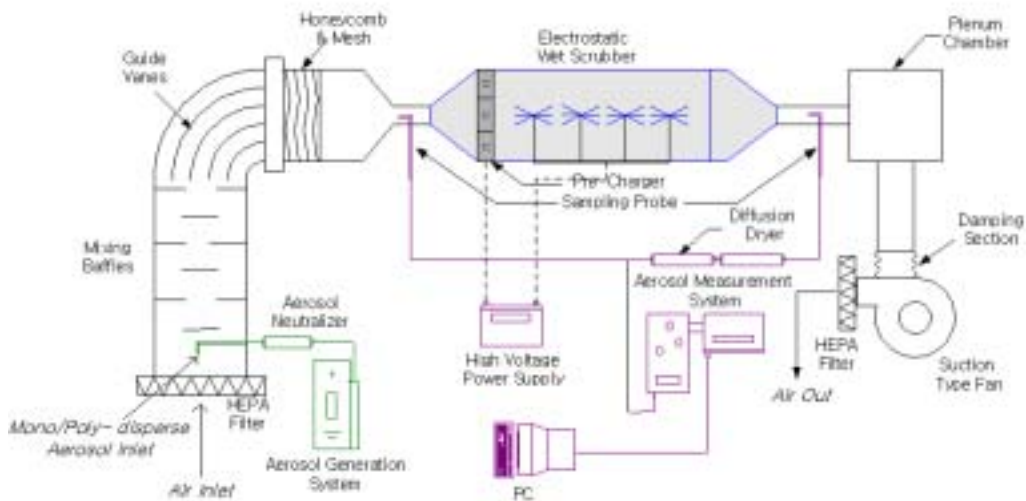


Fig. 3

‘Electrostatic wet scrubber’

Fig.3 schematic of diagram

3 (unipolar combined charging) 가

0 (thermal motion) 가

(plenum chamber) 가

가 0 10% 가

0 60Hz 3. 2

15cm

HEPA (High Efficiency Fjeld and McFarland(1989)

Particulate Air : 610mm×915mm×150mm×, Fjeld and McFarland(1989)

26cm³/min 0.3μm DOP Penetration 0.015%)

30cm 0.5inch

Carnauba wax 10cm

90°

가 (Guide vane)

(Turbulence

reducing section)

(1) 0.34 #16

(mesh), (2) 9.53mm, 100mm 가

가 (honeycomb), (3) 0.34

#24 가

#16 12.5cm×53.4cm 가

0 100cm 가

3. 1

가 (electric field)

(unipolar air ion)

(unipolar diffusion charging)

(unipolar field charging)

(unipolar combined charging) 가

0 (thermal motion) 가

(Liu and Kapadia, 1978).

3. 2

Fjeld and McFarland(1989)

Fjeld and McFarland(1989)

$$w = -\frac{q_p d_p E}{2kT}, \quad \nu = \frac{q_p q_c}{2\pi\epsilon_0 d_p kT} \quad (3-1)$$

qe (elementary charge)(1.6 ×10-19 C), dp (m), E (V/m), k Boltzmann (1.38 ×10-23 J/K), T (K), qp (C), ε₀ (permittivity) (8.85 ×10-12 F/m)

$$\frac{dq_p}{dt} = \left(\frac{dq_p}{dt}\right)_{Fuchs} \quad \text{for } 0.1 \leq \omega \leq 10 \quad (3-2)$$

$$\frac{dq_p}{dt} = \left(\frac{dq_p}{dt}\right)_{P-M} \quad \text{for } \omega > 10 \quad (3-3)$$

$$\frac{dq_p}{dt} = 2\pi d_p k T K N_i \exp\left(\sum_j a_j \nu^j (\ln \omega)^j\right) \quad \text{for } 0.1 \leq \omega \leq 10 \text{ and } 10 \leq \omega \leq 20 \quad (3-4)$$

$$\frac{dq_p}{dt} = \left(\frac{dq_p}{dt}\right)_{Fuchs} + \left(\frac{dq_p}{dt}\right)_{P-M} \quad \text{for } 0.1 \leq \omega \leq 10 \text{ and } 10 \leq \omega \leq 20 \quad (3-5)$$

t, dp, k, T, K

, Ni , qe , s , y0 , E , ϵ_0 y .

2.

Fourth order adaptive-stepsize Runge-Kutta scheme(Press et al., 1986)

E

DOP

(dielectric constant) 5.1

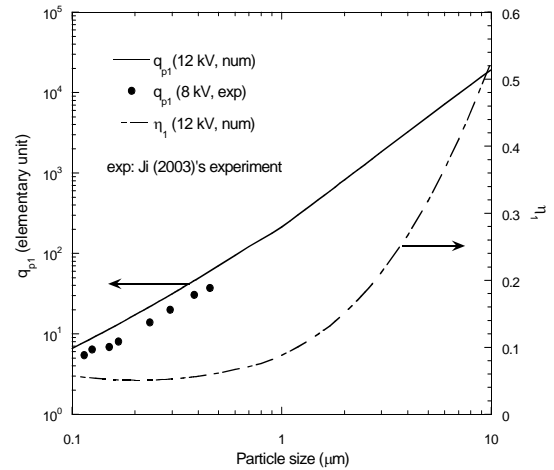
Ni

983 kg/m3

$$\frac{\partial^2 \Phi}{\partial x_j^2} = -\frac{q_p N_j}{\epsilon_0} \quad (3-5)$$

3. 5

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial x_j} \left(q_p N_j K \frac{\partial \Phi}{\partial x_j} \right) = 0 \quad (3-7)$$



Φ (Finite volume method)

McDonald et al.(1977)

1
27(x)×21(y)

Fig. 4 Variations of the particle charge and collection efficiency of the pre-charger with respect to particle size (U=2.5 m/s)

3. 4

(corona wind effect)

Fig. 4

가

qp1

η_1

$$\frac{dx_p}{dt} = U_p, \quad \frac{dy_p}{dt} = V_p \quad (3-8)$$

(ensemble average)

$$\frac{dU_p}{dt} = \frac{1}{\tau_p} (U - U_p) + \frac{Bq_p E_x}{\tau_p} \quad (3-9)$$

0.1 μ m

$$\frac{dV_p}{dt} = \frac{1}{\tau_p} (0 - V_p) + \frac{Bq_p E_y}{\tau_p} \quad (3-10)$$

6.6 elementary unit, 1 μ m

$$x(0) = -s, \quad y(0) = y_0, \quad U_p(0) = U, \quad V_p(0) = 0, \quad q_p(0) = 0 \quad (3-11)$$

213.1 elementary unit, 10 μ m

19260

elementary unit 17가

6.6, 213, 19260 가

1 elementary

unit 가 가

xp yp x y , Up
Vp , τ_p , B
Ex Ey x y

1.6×10⁻¹⁹ C() .

(2003) 가

W1=40mm, L1=30mm V1=8kV,

Fig. 4
 , 0.22 μm
 0.051 0.1 μm
 0.058, 1 μm 0.088, 10 μm
 0.526
 , 10 μm
 , pre-charger

4.

(1) - pre-charger

0.1 ~ 10 μm

(2) 가 1 μm
 pre-charger 10 %
 10 %

(3)

가 (8KV)
 (2LPM)

(4)

(5)

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