

GDI

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The Numerical Study of GDI Spray Behavior on Various Ambient Conditions

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Key Words : GDI(가), Equivalence Ratio(), Vaporization Model(), Breakup Model(), Hybrid Model()

Abstract

The purpose of this study is to obtain the accurate prediction for the atomization and vaporization processes of GDI spray. Atomization process is modeled using hybrid model that is composed of Linearized Instability Sheet Atomization (LISA) model and Aerodynamically Progressed TAB (APTAB) model. Vaporization process is modeled using Spalding model and Abramzon & Sirignano model. To obtain the experimental results for comparing with calculated results, the cross-sectional images of liquid and vapor phases and SMD distribution were acquired by exciplex fluorescence method and Phase Doppler Analyzer respectively. The experiment and computation was performed at the ambient pressure of 0.1 MPa, 0.5 MPa, 1.0 MPa and the ambient temperature of 293K, 473K. The calculated results by modified KIVA-II code show good agreement with experimental results.

Ω : Zhao (1) GDI
 U : 가 2 Mie
 y : SMD , PDA
 Re : exciplex
 We : /DEMA/ Gandhi (2)
 1. 가 Hwang (3)
 /DEMA/ GDI
 GDI ,
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Spalding

GDI

(5) LISA
GDI

Spalding

KIVA-II (6)

Suh

GDI

LISA(Linearized Instability Sheet Atomization)

(7) 1
Progressed TAB)

(8) 2
APTAB(Aerodynamically

KIVA-II
Stefan
Abramzon & Sirignano

Spalding (9)
Spalding (10)

PDA

2.

Fig. 1
GDI

(60mJ/pulse) 4
10Hz Nd-YAG
(266 nm)
MCP(Micro-

channel plate)가
Table 1
ICCD

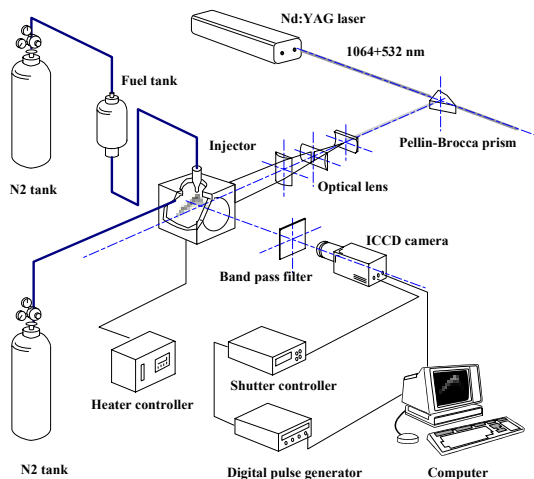


Fig. 1 Schematic of experimental setup

Table 1 Experimental conditions

Fuel	Hexane / F.Z. / DEMA
Injection pressure (MPa)	5.1
Injection duration (ms)	2
Injection quantity (mg)	15
Ambient gas	N ₂
Ambient temperature(K)	293, 473
Ambient pressure (MPa)	0.1, 0.5, 1.0

3.

3.1

3.1.1 1

1

Schmidt
LISA

LISA

(film formation),
(atomization)

(sheet breakup)

가

L

$$L = U \tau = \frac{U}{\Omega} \ln\left(\frac{\eta_b}{\eta_0}\right) \quad (1)$$

Dombrowski Hooper
 $\ln(\eta_b / \eta_0) = 12$

$$d_D = \frac{3\pi d_L^2}{K_L} \quad (2)$$

d_L (ligament), K_L

가

3.1.2 2

2

Park

APTAB

$$y + \frac{5N}{ReK} y + \frac{1}{K} y \left[\frac{8}{We} - \frac{8}{19} - \frac{2}{19} y \right] = \frac{8}{19K} \quad (3)$$

APTAB

DDB

4 Runge-Kutta

$$2(1 + 0.5y)^5 + (1 - 0.5y)^{-1} - 4(1 + 0.5y)^{-4} > C_b We \quad (4)$$

3.2

Spalding

Stefan Abramzon & Sirignano

가

Abramzon & Sirignano

가

$$Nu^* = 2 + \frac{(Nu_0 - 2)}{F(B_T)} \quad (5)$$

$$Sh^* = 2 + \frac{(Sh_0 - 2)}{F(B_M)} \quad (6)$$

가

Stefan

Abramzon & Sirignano

가 Spalding

$$F(B) = (1 + B)^{0.7} \frac{\ln(1 + B)}{B} \quad (7)$$

Ranz Marshall

$$Nu_0 = 2 + 0.6\sqrt{\text{Re}} \text{Pr}^{1/3} \quad (8)$$

$$Sh_0 = 2 + 0.6\sqrt{\text{Re}} \text{Sc}^{1/3} \quad (9)$$

1/3

$$\dot{m}_F = 2\pi r_s \rho_g D_g Sh^* \ln(1 + B_M) \quad (10)$$

$$\dot{m}_F = 2\pi r_s \frac{k_g}{C_{pg}} Nu^* \ln(1 + B_T) \quad (11)$$

's'

B_M , B_T Spalding

$$B_M = \frac{Y_{F_s} - Y_{F_\infty}}{1 - Y_{F_s}} \quad (12)$$

$$B_T = \frac{C_{pg}(T_\infty - T_s)}{L(T_s) + Q_L / \dot{m}} \quad (13)$$

$L(T_s)$

Q_L

$$Q_L = \dot{m} \left\{ \frac{C_{pg}(T_\infty - T_s)}{B_T} - L(T_s) \right\} \quad (14)$$

(10) (11)

B_M B_T

Spalding

$$B_T = (1 + B_M)^\phi \quad (15)$$

$$\phi = \frac{C_{pg} \rho_g D_g Sh^*}{k_g Nu^*}$$

(3)

4.

Fig. 2

가

KIVA-

GDI

40 mm

, 40 mm

mm

parcel

가 1 mm × 1

2000

Table 1

5.

Fig. 3

Fig. 4

Spalding

(model 1)

Abramzon & Sirignano

(model 2)

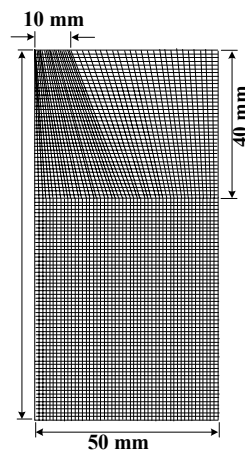


Fig. 2 Computational grid system

'g'

가 293K, 473K
MPa, 0.5 MPa, 1.0 MPa

293K 가

가 473K

가

SMD 가

0.1

가

가

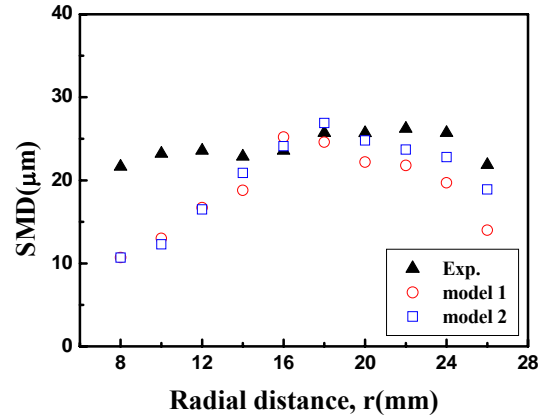


Fig. 5 SMD distribution at $T_a=293K$

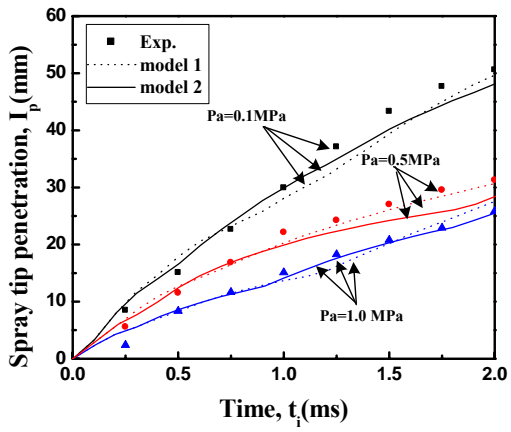


Fig. 3 Spray tip penetration at different pressure and $T_a=293K$

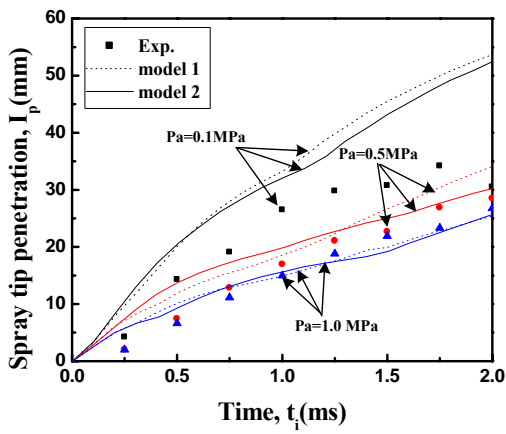


Fig. 4 Spray tip penetration at different pressure and $T_a=473K$

Fig. 5

293K, 0.1 MPa, 3.0 ms, 30 mm SMD

12 mm

가 12 mm

가

mm

model 2 가

12

Fig. 6

293K
LISA+APTAB
Abramzon & Sirignano

2.0 ms

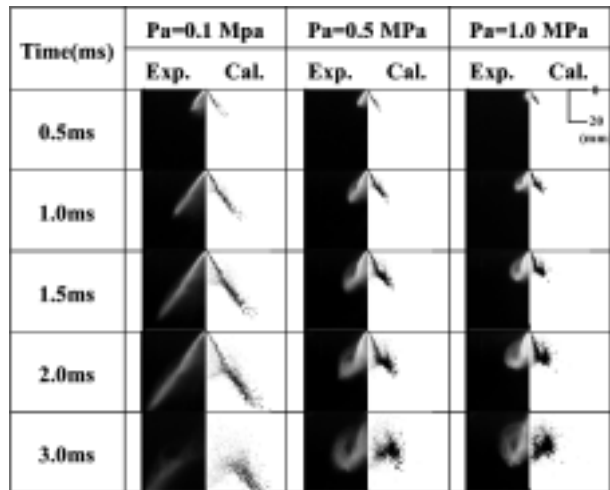


Fig. 6 Spray formation at different pressure and $T_a=293K$

가

0.5 ms

6.

GDI

) 2 (APTAB) 1 (LISA Spalding (model 1), Abramzon & Sirignano (model 2))

(1) 가 293K 가 473K

(2) SMD

, Abramzon & Sirignano

가 (3)

(4) Abramzon & Sirignano Spalding

. Spalding

, spalding Abramzon & Sirignano

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