

Synthesis of Benzoxazole and Benzothiazole-linked TZD Analogues as PPAR γ Specific Ligands

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PPARs (peroxisome proliferator activated receptors) are member of nuclear hormone receptors superfamily. Activations of PPARs upon binding with ligands modulate glucose metabolite, differentiation of adipocyte, inflammation response, and so on. Thiazolidinedione analogue is one of potential antidiabetic drug that binds and activates PPAR γ selectively and enhances insulin sensitivity. In an effort to develop novel and effective antidiabetic thiazolidinedione analogues, syntheses of benzoxazole and benzothiazole-linked thiazolidinedione analogues were performed via coupling reaction of benzoxazolylalkylaminoethanol with hydroxybenzylthiazolidinedione to develop novel and effective antidiabetic thiazolidinediones. All compounds were evaluated their biological potency by PPAR γ transactivation assay and revealed the similar potency with Troglitazone. However, lengthening of N-alkyl substituent did not seem to be beneficial for the activity.