

April 11. 2003 (Friday) 11:20~11:50

우목사스레피의 항암효과 및 작용기전

좌장 : 진창배 (KIST)

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Anti-cancer Effects and Action Mechanism of *Eurya emarginata*

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Effects of extracts of plants on the growth of HL-60 cells

식물명	Inhibition (%)	식물명	Inhibition (%)
다정름나무(잎)	0	개인들레(뿌리)	18
다정름나무(열매)	19	석위뿌리	22
쇠무릎(잎)	3	복수초	92
쇠무릎(줄기)	9	비름	40
쇠무릎(뿌리)	13	산수국	11
삼백초	68	으름덩굴	36
사스래피	0	싸리나무	1
굴거리	0	광대나물	79
예떡나무	42	까마중	80
죽백나무	51	살갈퀴	23
왕모람	11	미역취	46
겨우살이(서어나무)	38	자금우	20
질경이	16	돌외	65

Effects of extracts of plants on the growth of HL-60 cells

식물명	Inhibition (%)	식물명	Inhibition (%)
쑥	21	담쟁이덩굴	5
치자	0	노랑하늘타리	54
고사리	0	오아리(잎)	26
녹나무(잎)	0	으나리(뿌리)	0
녹나무(열매)	0	청미래덩굴	2
비파나무	0	계요등	53
키위(Hay-ward: 잎)	4	마삭풀	40
키위(Hay-ward: 껌질)	59	멀구슬나무(잎)	70
키위(Golden yellow: 잎)	42	멀구슬나무(종자)	69
다래(A. arguta)	19	환삼덩굴	19
다래(A. eriantha)	57	아왜나무	64
우목사스레피(잎)	69	까실쑥부쟁이	15
우목사스레피(열매)	0	개인들레	39

Effects of extracts of plants on the growth of KG-1 cells

식물명	Inhibition (%)
청미래덩굴	37
계요등	43
마삭풀	23
멀구슬나무	69
환삼덩굴	10
삼백초	65
아왜나무	55
노랑하늘타리	53
우목사스레피	53
겨우살이	38
축백	64

Effects of extracts of plants on the growth of U937 cells

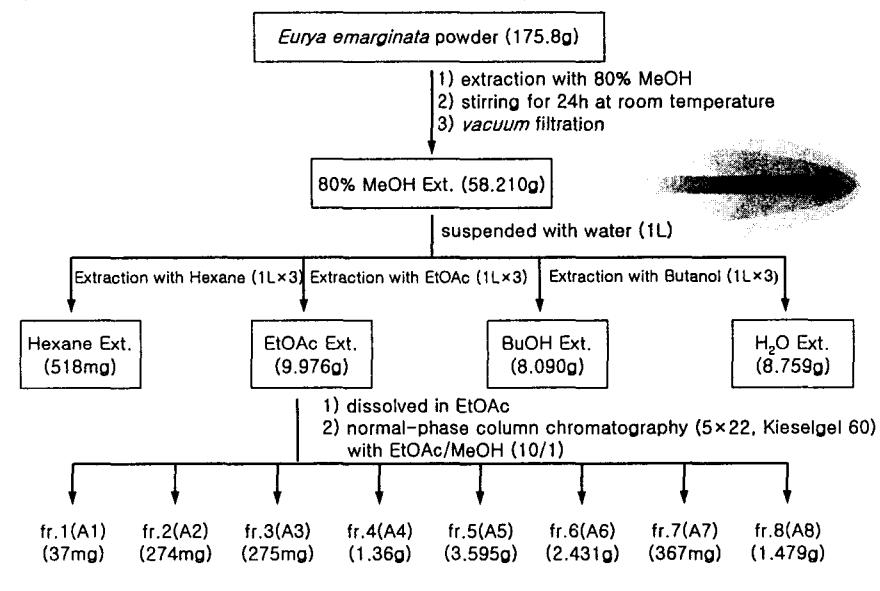
식물명	Inhibition (%)
청미래덩굴	31
개요등	7
마삭줄	69
멀구슬나무	80
황삼덩굴	42
노랑하늘타리	62
우뚝사스레피	69

Effects of extracts of plants on the growth of K562 cells

식물명	Inhibition (%)
개요등	22
마삭줄	7
멀구슬나무	10
황삼덩굴	4
아왜나무	52
우뚝사스레피	33

Eurya emarginata (Thunb.) Makino

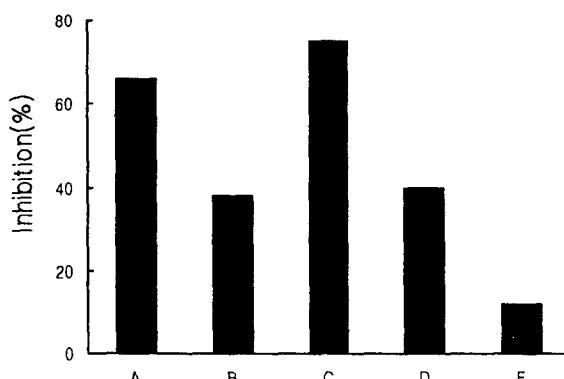
우록사스레피 (차나무과)



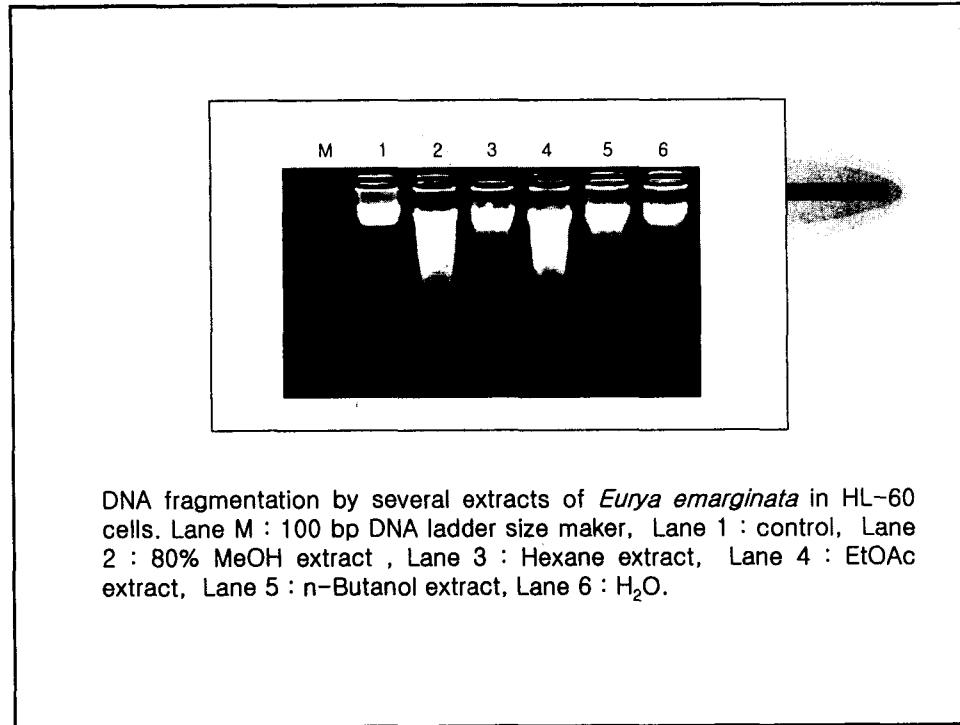
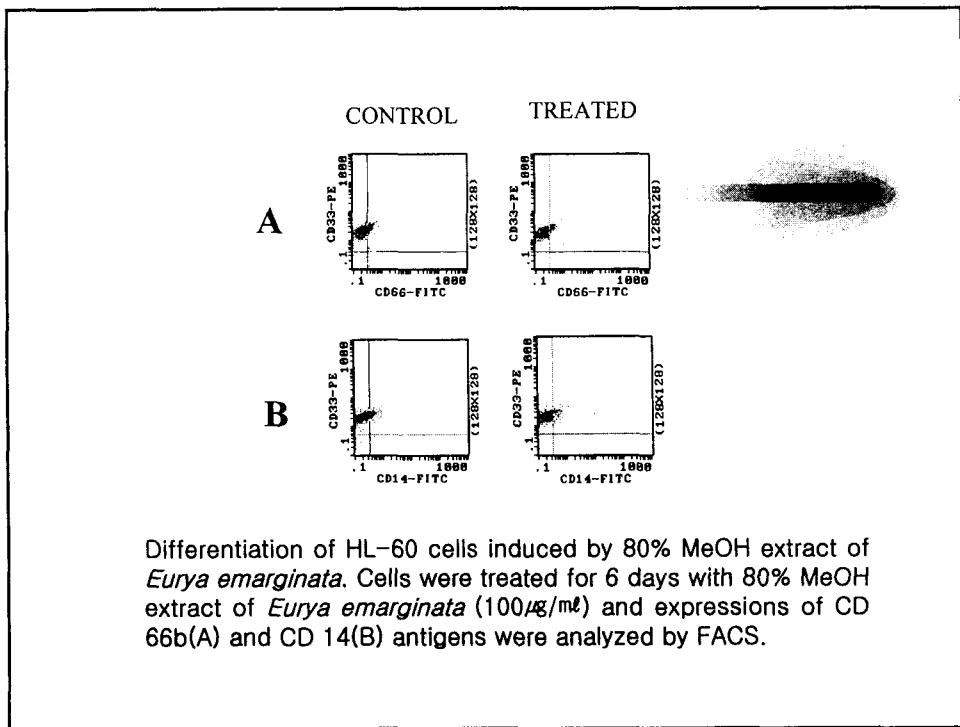
Systematic purification using solvent partitioning and silica gel chromatography from *Eurya emarginata*.

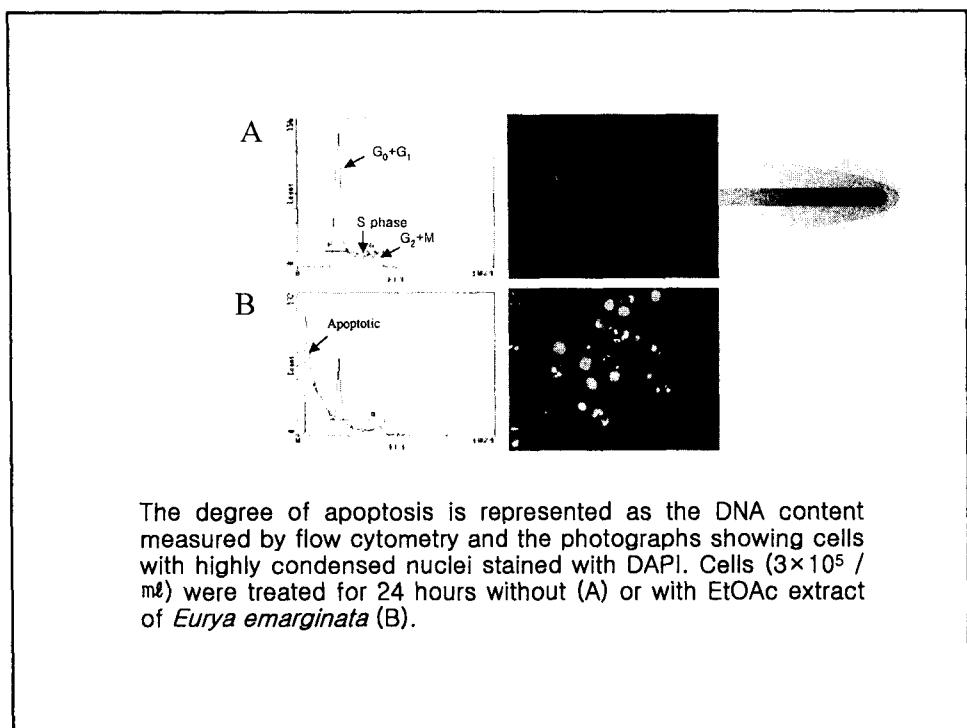
Inhibitory effect of several extracts of *Eurya emarginata* on the growth of tumor cell lines

Cell line	Inhibition rate(%)				
	80% MeOH	Hexane	EtOAc	n-Butanol	H ₂ O
HEL-299	-	-	-	-	-
CCD-25Lu	-	-	-	-	-
HL-60	66.04	38.15	76.05	40.09	12.13
KG-1	63.83	43.89	63.92	65.59	21.15
U937	69.33	1.94	71.69	69.27	57.28
K562	24.04	12.29	35.78	14.75	18.64
JurKat	66.12	13.04	66.33	58.79	44.67
MCF-7	2.40	-	-	-	-
MCT-15	22.14	38.24	2.14	11.43	8.65
SK-OV-3	7.74	16.20	-	-	-
A498	6.20	1.76	3.90	22.71	-
SUN-16	11.07	27.62	12.38	22.85	10.82
SNU-C5	19.12	7.50	30.47	9.46	2.88
MIA PaCa-2	1.92	13.02	9.32	7.85	-
A431	5.89	14.26	7.09	8.15	10.99
Hep-G2	2.24	1.66	4.60	1.20	2.89
SKN-SH	29.91	64.22	23.98	4.88	1.67
A549	2.96	-	1.29	3.80	11.94

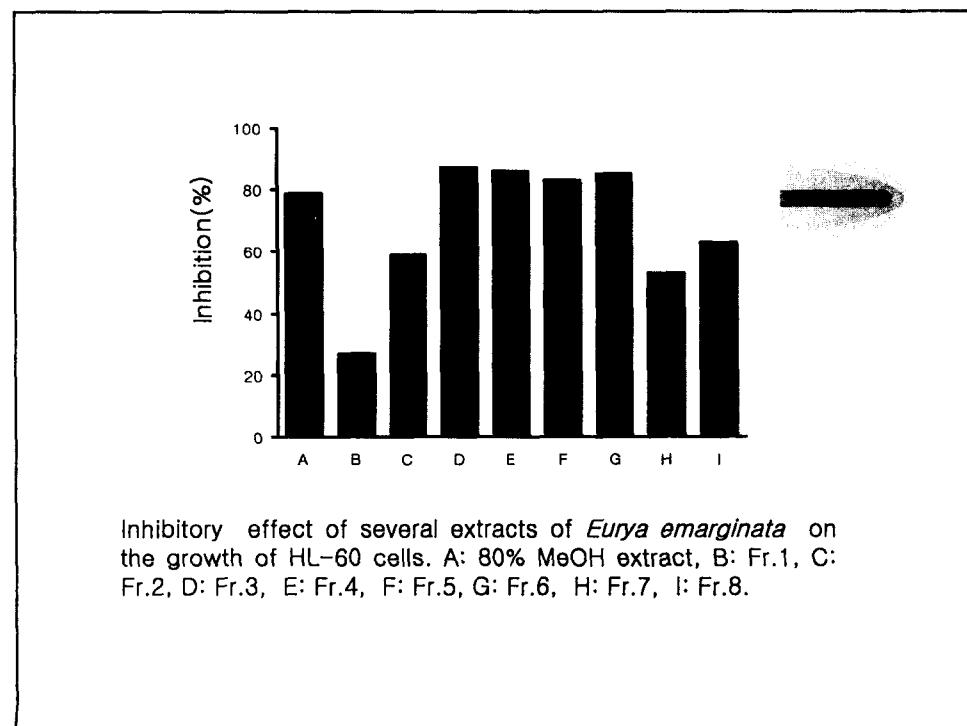


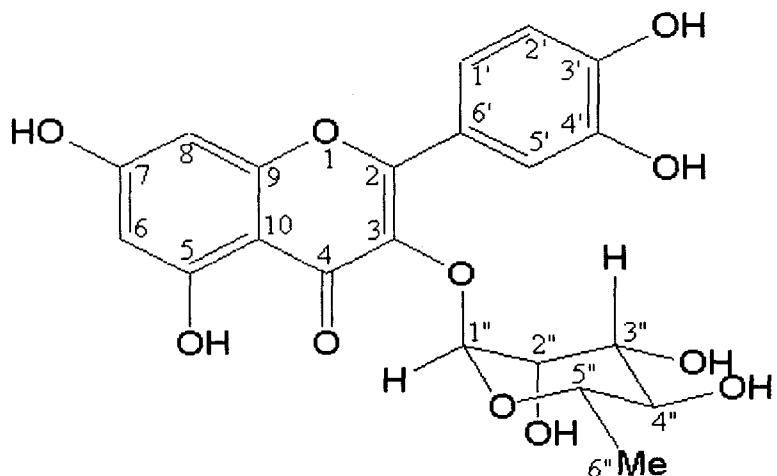
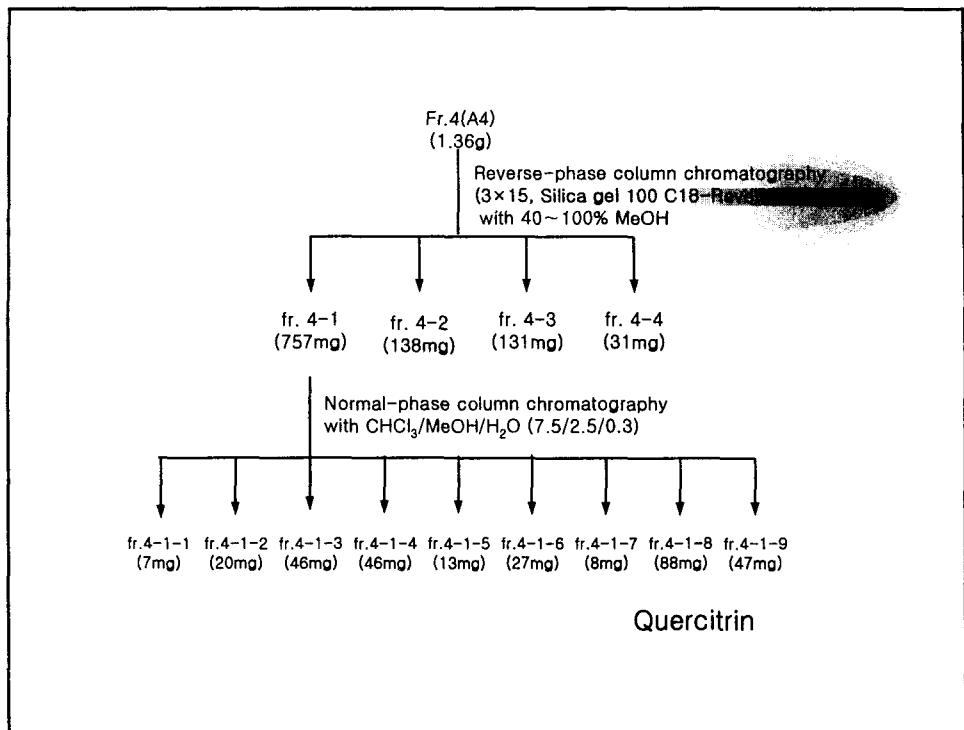
Inhibitory effect of several extracts of *Eurya emarginata* on the growth of HL-60 cells. A: 80% MeOH extract, B: Hexane extract, C: n-Butanol extract, D: EtOAc extract, E: Residue.



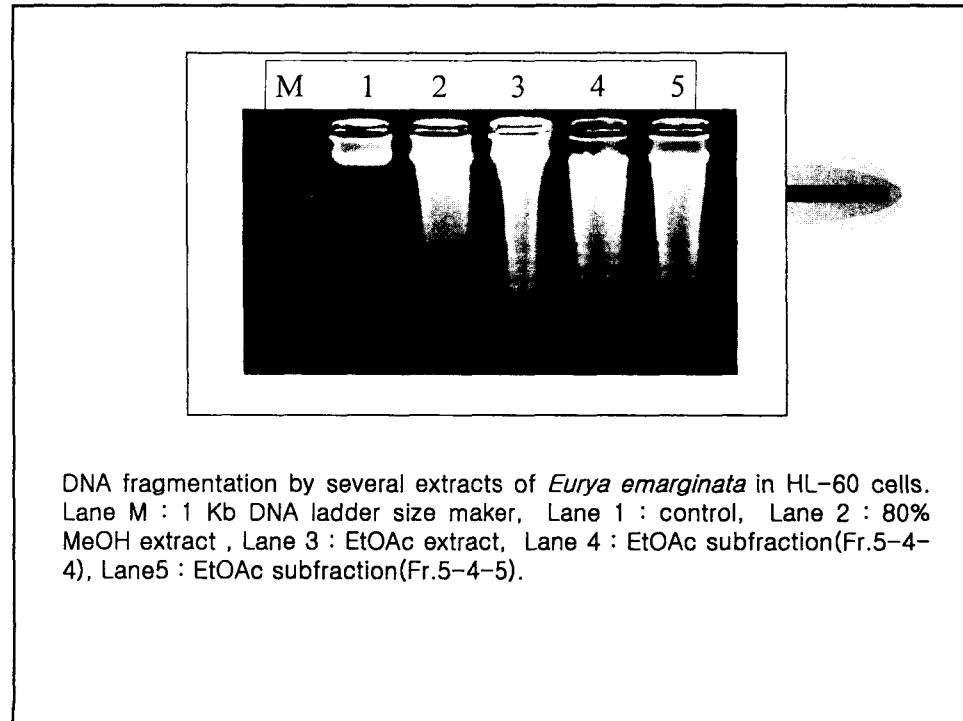
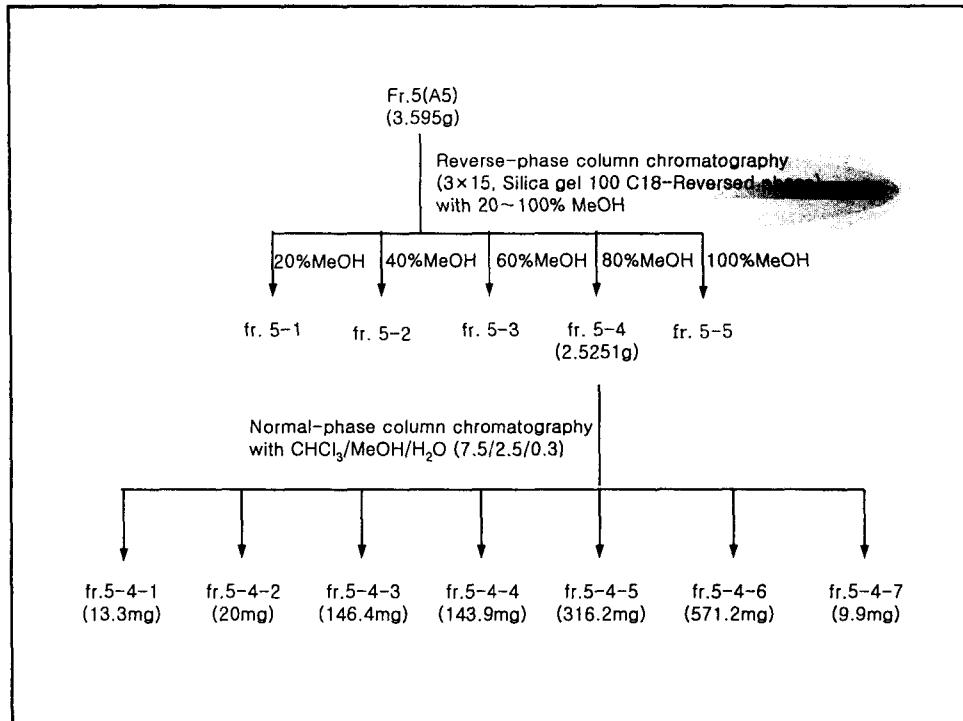


The degree of apoptosis is represented as the DNA content measured by flow cytometry and the photographs showing cells with highly condensed nuclei stained with DAPI. Cells ($3 \times 10^5 / \text{ml}$) were treated for 24 hours without (A) or with EtOAc extract of *Eurya emarginata* (B).

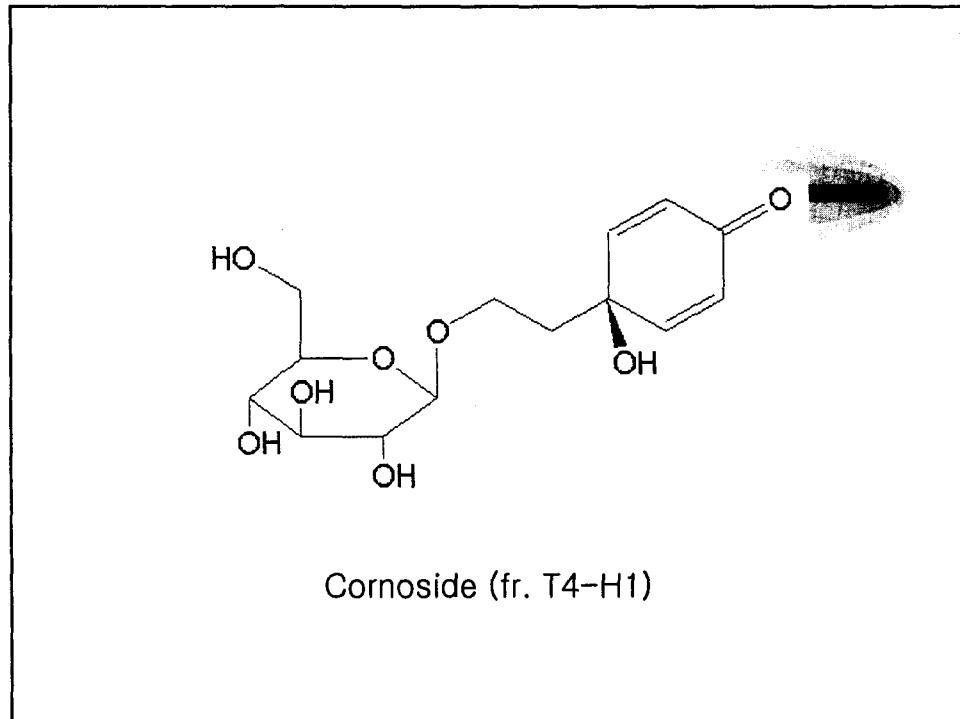
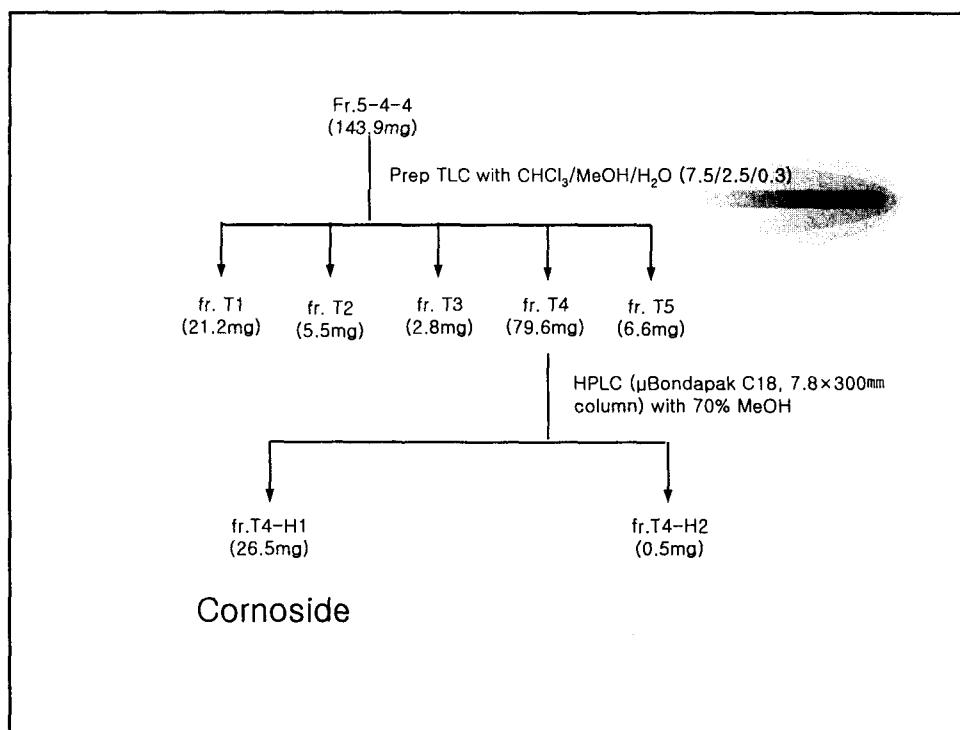




Structure of fr. 4-1-8(Quercitrin)



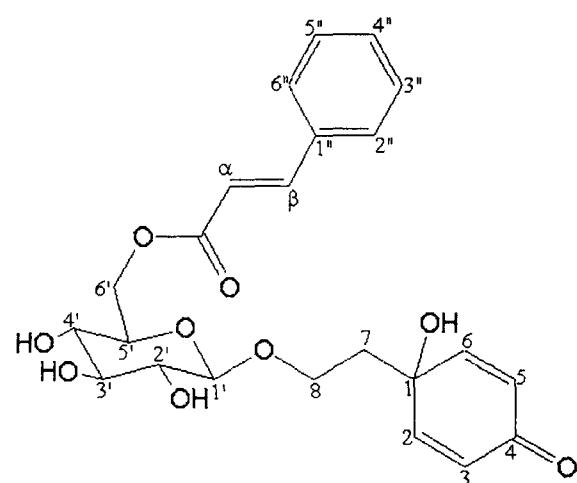
DNA fragmentation by several extracts of *Eurya emarginata* in HL-60 cells.
Lane M : 1 Kb DNA ladder size maker, Lane 1 : control, Lane 2 : 80%
MeOH extract , Lane 3 : EtOAc extract, Lane 4 : EtOAc subfraction(Fr.5-4-4), Lane5 : EtOAc subfraction(Fr.5-4-5).



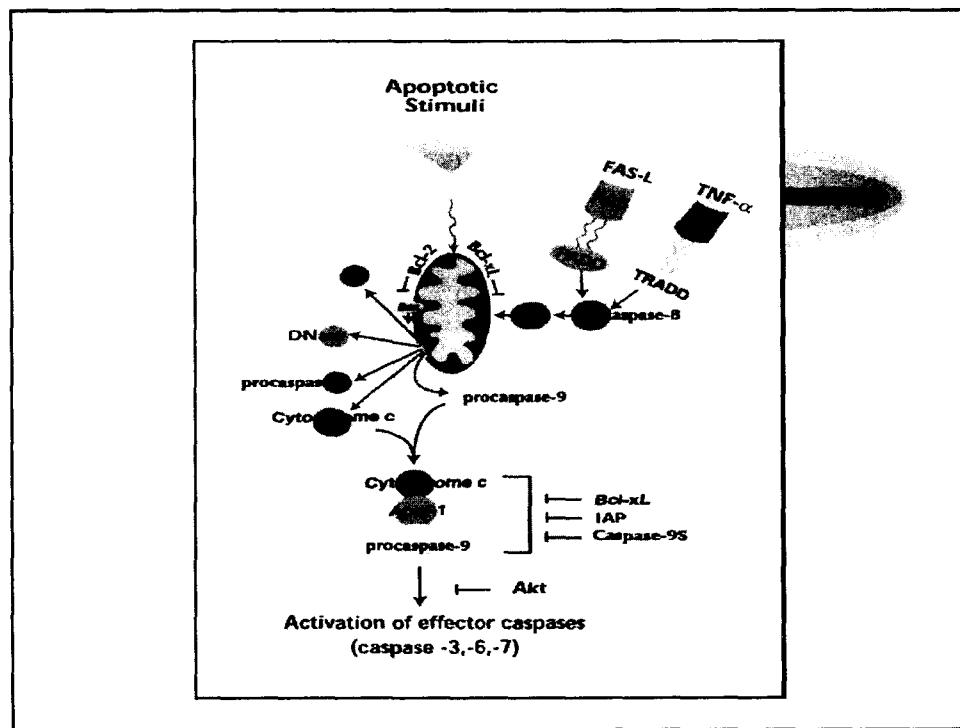
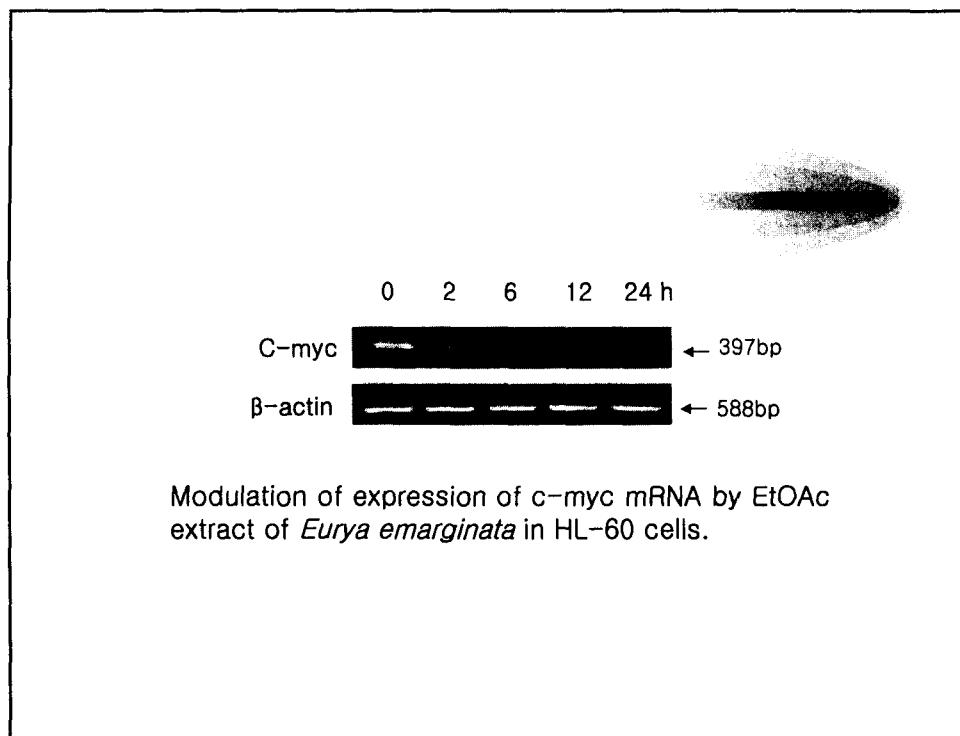
Fr. 5-4-5
 (316.2mg)
 Normal-phase column chromatography
 with $\text{CHCl}_3/\text{MeOH}/\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (8/2/0.1)

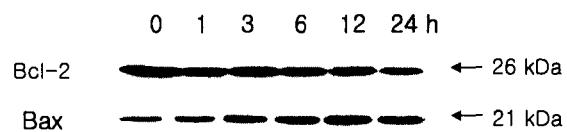
fr. 5-4-5-1 (2.7mg) fr. 5-4-5-2 (12.1mg) fr. 5-4-5-3 (21.5mg) fr. 5-4-5-4 (45.5mg) fr. 5-4-5-5 (53.7mg)

Eutigoside

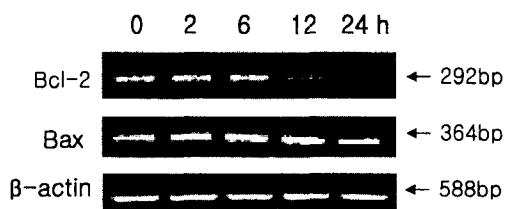


Eutigoside (fr. 5-4-5-3)

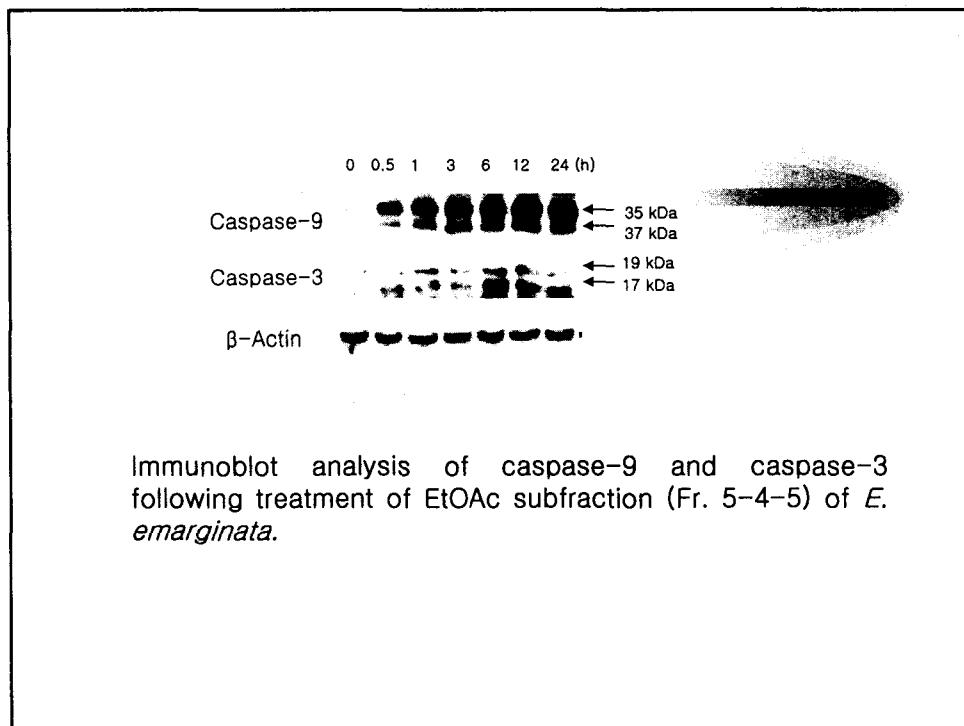
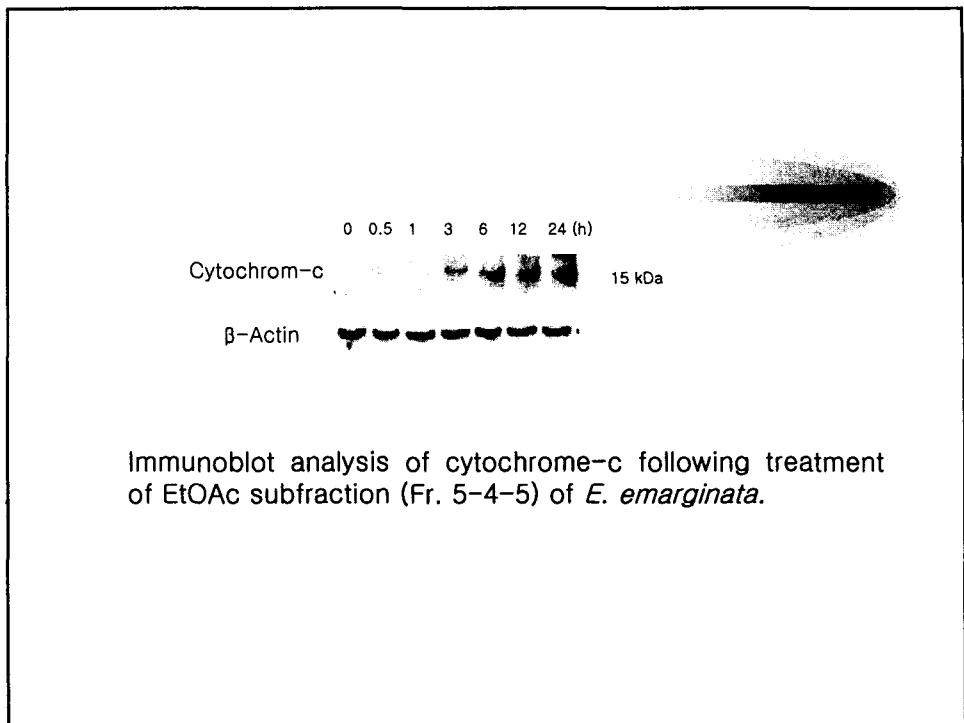


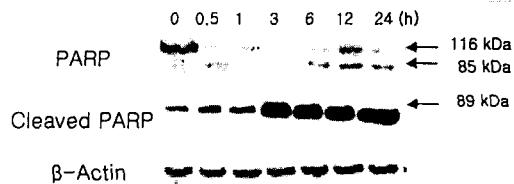


Immunoblot analysis of Bcl-2 and Bax following treatment of EtOAc subfraction (Fr. 5-4-5) of *E. emarginata*.



Modulation of expression of Bcl-2 and Bax mRNA by EtOAc extract of *Eurya emarginata* in HL-60 cells.





Expression and proteolytic cleavage pattern of poly-(ADP-ribose) polymerase (PARP) following treatment of EtOAc subfraction(EF.5-4-5) of *E. emarginata*.

Summary

1. Extracts of the leaves of *Eurya emarginata* markedly inhibited the growth of leukemia cells such as HL-60, KG-1, U937, K562, and Jurkat.
2. When HL-60 cells were treated with the extract, DNA fragmentation, morphological changes and sub-G1 hypodiploid cells were observed. The expressions of c-myc mRNA were also dramatically decreased.
3. Cornoside and Eutigoside were isolated from the leaves of *Eurya emarginata*.
4. Eutigoside induced apoptosis through down-regulation of Bcl-2 expression and activation of caspases.