## Evaluation of Mn(II) Framework Substitution in MnAPSO-34 and Mn-impregnated SAPO-34 Molecular Sieves Studied by Electron Paramagnetic Resonance and Electron Spin-Echo Modulation Spectroscopy

## Gernho Back and Young-Soo Cho

Department of Chemistry, Changwon National University, Changwon, Kyungnam, 641-773, Korea

MnAPSO-34 and Mn-impregnated SAPO-34(MnH-SAPO-34) sample were prepared with various manganese contents and studied by electron paramagnetic resonance(EPR) and electron spin-echo modulation (ESEM). Electron spin-echo modulation analysis of 0.065 mol% Mn(relative to P) in MnAPSO-34 with adsorbed  $D_2O$  shows two deuterons at 0.246 nm and two at 0.364 nm from Mn. This suggests that two waters hydrate an MnO4 configuration with a D-O bond orientation for the waters as expect for a negatively charged site at low manganese content (0.065 mol%), but the ESR spectra obtained from MnAPSO-34 and MnH-SAPO-34 samples exhibit the sample parameters ( $g \approx 2.01$  and  $A \approx 95$  G), but the spectra obtained from MnAPSO-34 samples are better resolved. Three-pulse ESEM of MnAPSO-34 and MnH-SAPO-34 with adsorbed deuterium oxide shows that the local environments of manganese in the hydrated samples are different, suggesting that Mn(II) is framework substituted in MnAPSO-34 since it obviously occupies an extra-framework position in MnH-SAPO-34.

## References

- 1. N. Azuma, C. W. Lee, M. Zamadics and L. Kevan, *Zeolites and Related Microporous Materials:* State of the Art 1994, Studies in Surface Science and Catalysis 84, 805 (1994).
- 2. G. Brouet, X. Chen, C. W. Lee and L. Kevan, J. Am. Chem. Soc. 114. 3720, (1992).