

# Sex Pheromone Composition of the Summer Fruit Tortrix, *Adoxophyes orana* in Korea

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The summer fruit tortrix, *Adoxophyes orana* has been claimed as the major leafroller on apple trees in Korea. Most *A. orana* mated before lights-on under the photoperiod of 16L:8D and the concentration of sex pheromone components peaked at the mating period although the major components were detected throughout a day. GC-MS and GC-EAD analysis of its sex pheromone gland extracts revealed the two main known compounds, (*Z*)-9-tetradecenyl acetate (*Z*9-14:Ac) and (*Z*)-11-tetradecenyl acetate (*Z*11-14:Ac). In EAG assay, *Z*11-14:Ac and *Z*9-14:Ac elicited significant antennal responses in male moths, but no other compounds, which have been previously reported for species of *Adoxophyes*, did. GC analysis showed that *A. orana* sex pheromone is composed of *Z*11-14:Ac and *Z*9-14:Ac with the ratio of 95:5. In field trapping tests conducted at apple and peach orchards in Korea, *A. orana* males were attracted mainly to 95:5 blend, before the dawn.