Expression of Fusion Protein with *Bacillus*thuringiensis Crystal Protein and Green Fluorescent Protein in *Bacillus thuringiensis* Strain

Jong Yul Roh, Ming Shun Li, In Hee Lee, Jin Hee Chang,
Ho San Kim, Yeon Ho Je and Kyung Saeng Boo
Graduate School of Agricultural Biotechnology, Seoul National University,
Suwon, Korea

Expression of a fusion protein between B. thuringiensis crystal protein, the Crv1Ac1 and green fluorescent protein (GFP) in an acrystalliferous B. thuringiensis strain was examined. The cry1Ac1 gene was cloned in B. thuringiensis-E. coli shuttle vector, pHT3101, under the control of the native crylAcl gene promoter (pProAc) and GFP gene was inserted in XhoI site which was located behind the proteolytic cleavage site, in the middle of the crv1Ac1 gene (pProAc-GFP). B. thuringiensis Cry-B strain carrying pProAc-GFP produced an mRNA transcript containing the cry1Ac1-GFP fusion gene but did not produce inclusion body. Although the expression level is relatively low, this recombinant strain expressed fusion protein. However, immunoblot analysis, using GFP and the Cry1Ac1 antibodies, showed that the fusion protein was not a single species, but of various sizes. Besides, the N-terminal fragment of the Cry1Ac1 and an independent GFP were also expressed in B. thuringiensis Cry-B strain after sporulation. This results mean that the fusion protein including B. thuringiensis crystal protein may be expressed in B. thuringiensis, but this protein was easily degraded.