

**F312**                    **Characterization and Fidelity assay of Hepatitis B Virus Polymerase Expression in Insect Cells**

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The DNA-dependent DNA polymerase(DDDP) and RNA-dependent DNA polymerase(RDDP) activities of hepadnavirus polymerases are essential for viral replication.

We have expressed for human hepatitis B virus (HBV) polymerase in insect Cells, using immunoaffinity method and performed *in vitro* polymerase assay for characterization. The activities of the polymerase show optimal conditions of 50mM KCl and 5mM MgCl<sub>2</sub> and pH7.4 and 37°C and 3hr.

It is well known that HIV (Human Immunodeficiency Virus) shows high mutation-rates. High genetic variability makes virus to have resistance to drugs and vaccines. Much of the genetics variability is driven from the low fidelity, so it is important to test the fidelity of HBV polymerase for drug therapy

**F313**                    **Determination of the Interaction of HSP 90 with human Hepatitis B virus polymerase**

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Hepatitis B virus(HBV) polymerase has been hampered by the difficulties encountered in the expression of functional hepadnavirus polymerase in heterologous expression systems. To resolve the problem, we expressed HBV polymerase using the recombinant baculovirus system in insect Cell.

In order to study the interaction sites of Hsp90 with HBV polymerase, we performed serial deletion of the polymerase gene from amino-, carboxyl-terminal and internal region, The deletion mutants were expressed in insect cells and purified by immunoaffinity column. The purified proteins were identified by western blot analysis.

We have characterized the Hsp90-interaction to HBV polymerase. Hsp90 and its chaperonin partner plays an important role in RNA binding of duck HBV polymerase during duck HBV replication has been reported. This association was proved only in duck HBV pol but not in human polymerase. In this study, we mapped the sequence with the human HBV polymerase responsible for forming Hsp90 HBV polymerase complex. The result indicates that c-terminal region of TP and RT domain interact with Hsp90, Independently.