## The Surface Modfication of Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>(0001) by N<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup> ion beam

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The surface of single crystal  $Al_2O_3(0001)$  substrate was modified by  $N_2^+$  ion-beam using cold hollow cathode or High Frequency broad-beam source. The energy of ion beam was changed in the range of 300-1000 eV and the dose was fixed about  $1\times10^{16}/\text{cm}^2$ . Any peaks related to nitrogen bonding was not found until 500 eVirradation in  $N_{1s}$  XPS core-level spectra, but those related to AlON and AlN appeared clearly, and the binding energy difference was about 6 eV. In order to find the possibility as the buffer layer for direct GaN growth, GaN was grown on these substrate. The crystalline structure and PL intensity of GaN grown over modified surface were studied.