

## 油料作物 小孢子培養 研究

II. 油菜 小孢子的 發育段階別 胚狀體 發生  
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Studies on Microspore Culture of Oil Crops  
 II. Embryogenesis from Developmental Stage of Rapeseed Microspore  
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### 實驗目的

- 油菜 小孢子培養을 利用하여 優良品種을 早期에 育成하고 育種效率를 增大코자 함
- 油菜 小孢子的 發育段階別 胚狀體 發生을 究明코자 함

### 材料 및 方法

- 供試材料: Topas, MSB 69-11
- 培地: B5 wash, Lichter 改良培地 (NLN)
- 培養法: 母植物體 養成 → 置床 (28°C 暗培養, 14日) → 진랑배양 (28°C 암배양, 7-21일) → 胚狀體 發生數 調査
- 生育段階 觀察: 藥을 100% alcohol: glacial acetic acid (3:1 v/v) 溶液에 24時間 固定 → acetocarmine 染色 → 현미경 관찰

### 實驗結果

油菜 小孢子的 發育段階에 따른 胚狀體 發生을 알아보코자 花蕾 및 藥 길이별 實驗을 實施하였다. 그 結果 "Topas" 品種은 花蕾 길이 3.5~4.5 mm, 藥 길이 2.3~2.9 mm 에서 胚狀體 發生이 旺盛하였으며 國內 育成系統인 "MSB 69-11"은 花蕾 길이 2.8~3.3 mm, 藥 길이 2.1~2.5 mm 에서 胚狀體 發生이 많았다. 胚狀體 發生이 旺盛한 生育段階는 2 品種 모두 1 核性 小孢子 末期였으며, 品種間 花蕾 및 藥 길이에 따른 生育段階는 多少 差異를 보여 주었다.

Table . Bud size and anther length relationships to cytological stage and embryo production in genotype, "Topas"

Bud size mm	Anther length mm	Petal/anther ratio	No.of embryos/ five anthers	Cytological stage <sup>1)</sup>
2.0	1.4	1/4	0	Tetrads
2.5	1.5	1/4	0	Early uninucleate
3.0	2.0	1/3	0	Miduninucleate
3.5	2.3	1/2	197	Late uninucleate
4.0	2.7	2/3	250	Late uninucleate
4.5	2.9	3/4	82	Late uninucleate and vegetative-generative
5.0	3.0	1/1	0	Vegetative and generative
5.5	3.2	1/1	0	"

<sup>1)</sup> One anther was fixed for cytology.

Table . Bud size and anther length relationships to cytological stage and embryo production in genotype, MSB 69-11.

Bud size mm	Anther length mm	Petal/anther ratio	No.of embryos/ five anthers	Cytological stage <sup>1)</sup>
2.1	1.3	1/4	0	Tetrads
2.2	1.6	1/4	0	Early uninucleate
2.2	1.7	1/4	0	"
2.8	2.0	1/3	3	Miduninucleate
3.0	2.1	1/2	16	Late uninucleate
3.2	2.2	2/3	47	"
3.3	2.3	2/3	95	"
3.3	2.5	3/4	94	"
3.5	2.7	1/1	0	Vegetative and generative
4.0	2.7	1/1	0	"

<sup>1)</sup> One anther was fixed for cytology.